



**Simple Present Tense**      زمان حال ساده

**1. Simple present with 'have' and 'be', fill in the correct form of the verbs.**

1. We (to have) ..... a nice garden
2. She (to be) ..... six years old.
3. Simon (to have) ..... two rabbits and five goldfish.
4. I (to be) ..... from Vienna, Austria.
5. They (to be) ..... Sandy's parents.

**2. Make negative sentences.**


1. My father makes breakfast. ....
2. They are eleven. ....
3. She writes a letter. ....
4. I speak Italian. ....
5. Danny phones his father on Sundays.....


**3. Make questions.**


1. you / to speak / English .....
2. when / he / to go / home .....
3. they / to clean / the bathroom .....
4. Billy / to work / in the supermarket .....


5. where / she / to ride / her bike .....


#### 4. Affirmative forms of verbs.


1.  My mother ..... food.

2.  We ..... English.

3.  Carla ..... to the beach.


4.  He ..... faster than the police.


5.  I never ..... a joke.

6.  Many people ..... by plane.

7.  He always ..... his teeth.

8.  It ..... eight legs.

9.  My sister ..... shopping.

10.  You and Alex ..... tennis.

**5. Find the signal words for simple present.**

1. Which is a signal word for simple present?

- a. now                      b. last Monday                      c. often

2. Which is a signal word for simple present?

- a. sometimes                      b. at the moment                      c. yesterday

3. Which is a signal word for simple present?

- a. last Friday                      b. every Friday                      c. next Friday

4. Which is not a signal word for simple present?

- a. never                      b. already                      c. usually

5. Which is **not a signal word** for simple present?

- a. Listen!                      b. first ... then ...                      c. seldom

**6. Fill in the blanks.**

1. she ..... noodles every Monday. (eat)

2. Wachau ..... computer every day. (play)

3. They ..... English well. (speak)

4. He ..... television every morning. (watch)

5. I ..... up late. (get)

6. We ..... pictures every week. (draw)

7. The boys ..... in the pool. (swim)

8. My father ..... a new car. (drive)

9. you ..... in the office. (work)
10. Mr. Mani ..... to London. (fly)
11. I ..... my homework. (do)
12. The teacher ..... to school every day. (walk)
13. Jack ..... his bicycle. (ride)
14. His mother ..... some fruit. (buy)
15. The baby ..... every night. (cry)
16. My sister ..... (read) a book.
17. Frank .....(like) dogs.
18. My parents ..... (do) the shopping.
19. We sometimes ..... (meet) in front of the cinema.
20. Uncle George ..... (go) to the doctor's.
21. Our friends ..... (play) football in the park.
22. She ..... (go) to the park every Friday.
23. He ..... (ride) his bike every day.
24. We .....(have) the best ideas.
25. Carol ..... (say) goodbye.
26. She ..... (be) the best singer in our class.
27. My sister ..... (live) in a big house.
28. The children ..... (eat) hamburgers.
29. Bill ..... (have) got two notebooks.
30. I .....(be) at home.
31. They ..... about his iPod. (talk)

32. Mary ..... stamps. (collect)
33. Tom and Sue .....two T-shirts. (buy)
34. We ..... behind a tree. (hide)
35. The children ..... in the garden. (play)
36. She ..... my pencil. (borrow)
37. My mother .....shopping every Friday. (go)
38. He ..... my name. (call)
39. They always .....in the first row. (sit)
40. Ken and Sam ..... stamps. (collect)
41. Carol ..... goodbye. (say)
42. She usually ..... Tom with the homework. (help)
43. He ..... in a big house. (live)
44. The girls .....up. (stand)
45. Bill .....going shopping. (like)

**7. Use short forms (isn't, don't,...).**

1. We have some milk. We ..... any milk.
2. Mother sews Jenny's jeans. Mother ..... Jenny's jeans.
3. I hate Maths lessons. I .....Maths lessons.
4. My brother likes eating oranges. My brother ..... eating oranges.
5. My parents often watch westerns. My parents .....  
often .....westerns.
6. Children like ice cream. Some children .....ice cream.

7. The monkey wants some bananas. The monkey ..... some bananas.
8. They are hungry. They .....hungry.
9. We get up early on Sundays. We ..... up early on Sundays.
10. Peter is sometimes very tired. Peter .....sometimes very tired.
11. I am a good pupil. I .....a good pupil.
12. School always starts at seven o'clock. School .....  
always ..... at seven o'clock.
13. Kate always has her piano lesson on Fridays. Kate .....  
always .....her piano lesson on Friday.
14. In summer it's sometimes very hot. In summer it .....  
sometimes very hot.
15. Mum washes all my dirty clothes. Mum ..... all my dirty clothes.
16. Peter has got a brother. Peter .....a brother.
17. The frog is under the caravan. The frog ..... under the caravan.
18. They are cool. They .....cool.
19. Dad buys a new car. Dad ..... a new car.
20. The boys play football. The boys ..... football.

**8. Fill in (don't or doesn't + correct verb) into the gaps.**

1. Sarah ..... reading books.
2. Rita's mother ..... horror movies.
3. We .....often ..... to the cinema.
4. Kevin ..... spinach and beans.
5. The children ..... in the garden very often.
6. They ..... for their tests very much.
7. She ..... football.
8. My cat ..... mice.
9. I ..... to get up early in the morning.
10. We ..... to wear school uniforms.
11. His sister ..... watching TV shows.
12. My brother and I ..... to work by bus.
13. My parents ..... anything for breakfast.
14. He usually ..... anything for dinner.
15. My neighbors .....on holidays in winter.

**9. Make questions in the Simple Present.**

- 1.....you .....mineral water? (to drink)

- 2..... Sarah and Linda .....their pets? (to feed)
- 3.....your teacher .....your homework? (to check)
- 4.....they .....in the old house? (to live)
- 5.....the cat .....on the wall in the mornings? (to sit)
- 6.....Nina .....computer games? (to play)
- 7.....your parents ..... TV in the afternoon? (to watch)
- 8..... your grandmother ..... the phone? (to answer)
- 9..... Andy ..... the shopping? (to do)
- 10..... Garry and Ken .....a cup of tea in the afternoon? (to have)

### 10. Make questions.

- 1..... to school? (**you/to walk**)
- 2..... a banana in the morning? (**Ronda/to eat**)
- 3..... parrots? (**your father/to like**)
- 4..... a room with her sister? (**Wendy/to share**)
- 5..... a lot in England? (**it/to rain**)
- 6..... sports after school? (**the friends/to do**)

8



7..... camping in summer? (*Susan and Jack/to go*)

8..... their friends to the party? (*they/to invite*)

9..... at the bus stop? (*we/to wait*)

10..... in the morning? (*he/to smile*)

**11. Choose the correct form of present simple.**

1. They ..... books.

- a. reads
- b. did read
- c. read
- d. reading

2. John and Paul ..... eat breakfast on school days.

- a. didn't
- b. doesn't
- c. not
- d. don't

3. Sofia ..... to school by taxi.

- a. goes
- b. went
- c. going
- d. go

4. Ann ..... to study.

- a. needs
- b. needed
- c. needing
- d. need

5. My father is ..... his car.

- a. drive
- b. driving
- c. drives
- d. drove

6. .... he watch cartoons before he goes to school?

- a. Do
- b. Does
- c. Did

7. Nai Ma \_\_\_\_\_ in a bank.

- a. work
- b. worked
- c. works
- d. working

8. They don't ..... on Fridays.

- a. swimming
- b. swam
- c. swims
- d. swim

9. .... they go to school by bus?

- a. Does
- b. Do
- c. Did

10. I ..... to some music.

- a. is listening
- b. are listen
- c. am listening
- d. are listening

11. She ..... in Bangkok.

- a. living
- b. live
- c. lives
- d. lived

12. They are ..... books in the library.

- a. did read
- b. reading
- c. reads
- d. read

13. They ..... TV every night.

- a. watch
- b. watches
- c. watching
- d. watched

14. Meen ..... chocolate cake.

- a. like
- b. liking
- c. likes
- d. Liked

15.They don't ..... basketball every day.

- a. played
- b. plays
- c. playing
- d. play

16. I ..... to school at 7:30.

- a. went
- b. go
- c. going
- d. goes

17.The students ..... a lot of homework.

- a. had
- b. has
- c. having
- d. have

18.They ..... to the market every day.

- a. goes
- b. go
- c. went
- d. Going

19. I ..... my face in the morning.

- a. washed
- b. washes
- c. washing
- d. wash

20. Mr. Udom ..... his car every weekend.

- a. wash
- b. washed
- c. washes
- d. washing

21. My friend and I never ..... together.

- a. go out
- b. goes
- c. going

22. I .... Thai

- a. spoke
- b. speaks
- c. speaking
- d. Speak

23.What time ..... the shops open?

- a. do
- b. doing
- c. did
- d. does

24..... she play tennis on the weekends?

- a. Do
- b. Does
- c. Did

25.They ..... very excited about the party.

- a. are
- b. am
- c. is
- d. was

26.Preecha ..... her homework after school.

- a. did
- b. do
- c. doing
- d. Does

27. She ..... study Chinese on Mondays.

- a. doesn't
- b. didn't
- c. not
- d. don't

28. My best friend ..... to me every week.

- a. writes
- b. write
- c. writing

29. He ..... go to school on Sundays.

- a. do
- b. doesn't
- c. did
- d. didn't

30. I think the boys ..... the answer.

- a. know
- b. knowing
- c. knew
- d. knows



## قید های تکرار **Adverbs of frequency**

بزرگترین کاربرد زمان حال ساده نشان دادن تناوب یا استمرار است. یعنی نشان می دهد که یک کار در طول زمان تکرار شده یا همیشه انجام می شود. برای نشان دادن میزان استمرار یا تناوب از قیدهایی خاص استفاده می شود که به آنها قیدهایی تکرار می گویند.

همیشه	'b:lweɪz	<b>always</b>
اغلب	'b:fən	<b>often</b>
معمولا	'ju:zuəli	<b>usually</b>
گاهی، بعضی اوقات	'sʌmtaɪmz	<b>sometimes</b>
به ندرت	'rerli	<b>rarely</b>
هرگز	'nevə	<b>never</b>

محل قرار گرفتن قید تکرار در جمله:

این قیود را می توان در جاهای مختلفی به کار برد:

۱. بلافاصله بعد از فاعل و قبل از فعل اصلی:

My father **always** goes out on Fridays.

پدر من همیشه جمعه ها بیرون می رود.

۲. بعد از افعال: to be

Reza is **always** sleepy at work.

رضا همیشه سر کار خواب آلود است.

۳. بعد از افعال ناقص:

She can **always** laugh in any condition.

او می تواند همیشه و در هر موقعیتی بخندد.

۴. بعد از افعال کمکی و منفی:

They don't **always** go to work on time.

آنها همیشه به موقع سر کار نمی روند.

۵. می توان قیدهایی *usually, sometimes, often* و *occasionally* را در ابتدا و یا انتهای

جمله نیز به کار برد:

**Sometimes** I go shopping.

I go shopping **sometimes**.

بعضی اوقات به خرید می روم.

۶. اگر فعل اصلی جمله دارای فعل کمکی باشد، قید تکرار می تواند بین فعل اصلی و فعل

کمکی قرار می گیرد:

She **has** often **viewed** the stars through a telescope.

در این جمله فعل اصلی جمله view و فعل کمکی آن has می باشد و قید تکرار در بین این دو قرار داده شده است.


## قیدهای تکرار در یک نگاه

%	قید تکرار	مثال
100%	Always	I always study after class.
90%	Usually	I usually walk to work.
80%	Normally/Generally	I normally get good marks.
70%	Often/Frequently	I often read a book in bed.
50%	Sometimes	I sometimes sing in the shower.
30%	Occasionally	I occasionally go to bed late.
10%	Seldom	I seldom put salt on my food.
5%	Rarely/Hardly ever	I hardly ever get angry.
0%	Never	I never drink milk.


subject + adverb + main verb Tom always passes his exams.	subject + be + adverb He is always happy.
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### 1. Use frequency adverbs ( always, often, never, sometimes, usually)

1.  We ..... walk the dog.


2.  I..... drink tea.


3.  She ..... wears a hat.


4.  You ..... make your bed.


5.  My sister ..... plays tennis.

## 2. Complete the sentences.

1.  He ..... a horse. (sometimes)

2.  They ..... late for school. (usually)


3.  She ..... the first. (always)


4.  You ..... to me. (never)

5.  I ..... very tired. (often)

6.  The bus ..... at seven. (usually)

7.  They ..... angry. (sometimes)

8.  The sun ..... in Spain. (always)

9.  My sister ..... meat. (rarely)



10. I have ..... a ghost. (never)

### 3. Write correct sentences

1. always/ swimming/ Sofia/ Fridays/ on /goes

.....

2. students /their/ usually/ homework/ the/ do.

.....

3. my/ TV/ father/ hardly ever/ watches.

.....

4. British/ athletes/ medals/ rarely/ Olympic/ win.

.....

5. my/ is/ often/ mother/ active.

.....

6. never/ for /John/ late/ is/ class.

.....

7. John/ to/usually/ early/ school/ gets.

.....

8. don't/ out/ go/ very/ we/ often

.....

#### 4. Rewrite the complete sentence using the adverb in brackets

1. Pete gets angry. (never).....

2. Tom is very friendly. (usually) .....

3. I take sugar in my coffee. (sometimes)

.....

4. Ramon and Frank are hungry. (often)

.....

5. My grandmother goes for a walk in the evening. (always)

.....

6. Walter helps his father in the kitchen. (usually)

.....

7. They visit their aunt on Sunday. (sometimes)

.....

8. Christine smokes. (never)

.....

9. They visit their aunt on Sunday. (sometimes)

.....

10. I am happy (always).....

11. He finishes early (often).....

12. She does her homework (usually).....

**5. Rewrite the sentences and put the adverbs in correctly. (extra exercise)**

1. Have you been to Boston? (ever)

.....

2. The weather is bad in November. (always)

.....

3. It rains in California. (never)

.....

4. We have fish for dinner. (seldom)

.....

5. She will see him. (rarely)

.....

6. Peter doesn't get up before seven. (usually)

.....

7. They go swimming in the lake. (sometimes)

.....

8. I was in contact with my sister. (often)

.....

9. She will love him. (always)

.....

10. She complains about her husband. (always)

.....

11. He reads the local newspaper. (sometimes)

.....

12. I eat vegetables and fruits. (always)

.....

**6. Choose the best answer.**

1. Andrea lives next door so we \_\_\_\_\_ see her.

- a. never
- b. often
- c. rarely

2. Nancy and I [30%] \_\_\_\_\_ go out for coffee together.

- a. never
- b. frequently
- c. occasionally

3. We meet \_\_\_\_\_ at the Annual General Meeting.

- a. never
- b. every day
- c. yearly



4. My doctor \_\_\_\_\_ .
- yearly checks my health
  - checks yearly my health
  - checks my health yearly
5. It [0%] \_\_\_\_\_ rains here in the summer.
- never
  - sometimes
  - rarely
6. \_\_\_\_\_ we take the dog off his leash at the beach.
- Sometimes
  - Never
  - Rarely
7. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ two days of school in a row.
- often has missed
  - has missed often
  - has often missed
8. My boyfriend and I take vacations together quite \_\_\_\_\_ .
- never
  - hardly
  - frequently

9. Andy [10%] \_\_\_\_\_ gets to visit with his cousins.

- a. very frequently
- b. very rarely
- c. very often

10. I don't earn much because I \_\_\_\_\_ .

- a. never went to college
- b. went never to college
- c. went to college never

11. \_\_\_\_\_ on weekends?

- a. Often do you travel
- b. Do you often travel
- c. Often you do travel

12. When do you \_\_\_\_\_ go on vacation each year?

- a. Always
- b. Never
- c. Usually
- d. Ever

1. Which sentence is correct?

- a. Our teacher is often late.
- b. Our teacher often is late.
- c. Is often our teacher late?
- D. Often our teacher is late.

2. Which sentence is correct?

- a. Never we eat fast food.
- b. We eat never fast food.
- c. We eat fast food never.
- d. We never eat fast food.

3. Which sentence is correct?

- a. My father doesn't hardly ever watch football on TV.
- b. My father watches hardly ever football on TV.
- c. My father watches football on TV hardly ever.
- d. My father hardly ever watches football on TV.

4. Which sentence is correct?

- a. Do often you go to the cinema?
- b. Do you often go to the cinema?
- c. Do you go often to the cinema?
- d. Do you go to the cinema often?

5. Which sentence is correct?

- a. He usually doesn't go to bed late.
- b. He doesn't go to bed late usually.
- c. He doesn't usually go to bed late.
- d. Does he go usually late to bed?

6. Which sentence is correct?

- a. I every week have piano lessons.
- b. I have every week piano lessons.
- c. I have piano lessons every week.
- d. I every week have piano lessons.

7. Which sentence is correct?

- a. They always are very tired after the match.
- b. They are always very tired after the match.
- c. They are very tired after the match always.
- d. Always they are very tired after the match.

8. Which sentence is correct?

- a. We always have breakfast at home.
- b. Always we have breakfast at home.
- c. We have always breakfast at home.
- d. We have breakfast at home always.

9. Which sentence is correct?

- a. She doesn't wear jeans often.
- b. She often doesn't wear jeans.
- c. Often she doesn't wear jeans.
- d. She doesn't often wear jeans.

10. Which sentence is correct?

- a. Are you sometimes tired at the end of the class?
- b. Are sometimes you tired at the end of the class?
- c. Are you tired sometimes at the end of the class?
- d. You are sometimes tired at the end of the class?

## Present Simple 'Wh' Questions کاربرد کلمات پرسشی در زمان حال ساده

### 1. Use (What - when - where – who) to complete the sentences.

- 1.....is your name?
- 2..... are you from?
- 3..... is your birthday?
- 4..... is your favorite singer?
- 5..... do you live?
- 6..... is your phone number?
- 7..... is your favorite hobby?
- 8..... speaks English here?
- 9..... are you going to finish?
- 10..... is the park?
- 11..... will you go home?
- 12..... lives in that house?

### 2. Make present simple 'wh' questions with (do/ does)

- 1) (where / you / go to school)?

.....

- 2) (what / you / do)?

.....

- 3) (where / John / come from)?

.....

4) (how long / it / take from London to Paris)?

.....

5) (how often / she / go to the cinema)?

.....

6) (how many children / you / have)?

.....

7) (when / you / get up)?

.....

8) (how often / you / study English)?

.....

9) (what time / the film / start)?

.....

10) (where / you / play tennis)?

.....

11) (what sports / Lucy / like)?

.....

12) (how / they / get to work)?

.....

13) (how often / I / come here)?

.....

14) (where / she / live)?

.....

15) (why / you / eat so much chocolate)?

.....

16) (what / this machine / do)?

.....

17) (who / she / meet on Saturdays)?

.....

18) (how many brothers / she / have)?

.....

19) (how much / this / cost)?

.....

20) (where / you / eat lunch)?

.....

**3. Ask for the bold part of the sentence.**

1. Julia likes **pop-music**. What does Julia like?

..... What does Julia like?.....

2. Maria comes from **Spain**.

.....



3. They play **in the garden**.

.....

4. **Rick** rides his bike.

.....

5. I go to the cinema **on Saturdays**.

.....

6. We go to Mallorca **because it is warm there**.

.....

7. Joe repairs **his bike**.

.....

8. Robin drives his car **carefully**.

.....

9. Peter runs with his dog **every day**.

.....

10. Eric **goes to Italy for a holiday**.

.....

#### 4. Fill in the gaps with (wh-) question or how

1..... do I get a newspaper? --> At the shop.

2.....colour do you like most? --> Black.

- 3.....does the game start? --> on Sunday.
- 4.....do you live here? --> It's hotter here..
- 5..... do you like most as a friend? --> I like Sally most.
- 6.....does she go to school? --> by bus.
- 7..... does she call you? --> She never calls me.
- 8..... do you like you coffee? --> With no sugar.
- 9.....does your father work? --> He works at a car factory..
- 10.....don't they say anything? --> They are very sad because their father died.

**5. Choose the best answer.**

1.\_\_\_\_\_ colour are your eyes?

- A. When
- B. Who
- C. Where
- D. What

2.\_\_\_\_\_ are my keys?

- A. When
- B. What
- C. Where
- D. Who

3.\_\_\_\_\_ do you visit your family? On Sundays.

- A. Which
- B. Where
- C. When
- D. Who

4.\_\_\_\_\_ is the king of Spain? Felipe VI

- A. When
- B. Where
- C. Who
- D. What

5.\_\_\_\_\_ old is your sister?

- A. Who
- B. When
- C. How
- D. Which

6.\_\_\_\_\_ did you leave the party early?

- A. Where
- B. Which
- C. Who
- D. Why

7.\_\_\_\_\_ one did you get? The black one.

- A. Which
- B. Why
- C. What
- D. Who

8. \_\_\_\_ girls are there in your class?

- A. How often
- B. How much
- C. How many
- D. How long

9. \_\_\_\_ are you angry with me today?

- A. Who
- B. Why
- C. Where
- D. When

10. \_\_\_\_ is that woman over there? That's Carol

- A. Why
- B. When
- C. Who
- D. How

11. \_\_\_\_ are you going now? To school

- A. When
- B. Where
- C. Who
- D. Why

12. \_\_\_\_ is in the bathroom? Dad

- A. Who
- B. Where
- C. Why
- D. When

13. \_\_\_\_\_ car did you decide to buy? The most expensive.

- A. Who
- B. Why
- C. Where
- D. Which

14. \_\_\_\_\_ are you going to come back? Next week.

- A. Why
- B. How
- C. When
- D. Where

15. \_\_\_\_\_ is your brother? He is great, thanks for asking.

- a. How
- b. Who
- c. Who

16. \_\_\_\_\_ is this? That's my electronic dictionary.

- a. What
- b. Who
- c. Where

17. \_\_\_\_\_ do you take English class? Because I want to improve my speaking.

- a. When
- b. Where
- c. Why

18. \_\_\_\_\_ does your father work? He works at the post office.

- a. When
- b. Where
- c. Why

19. \_\_\_\_\_ do I cook rice? You need to use a pot with water.

- a. When
- b. How
- c. Where

20. \_\_\_\_\_ are you sad? Because my dog is sick.

- a. Where
- b. Why
- c. What

فروغ دانش پویا

## Adjectives صفات

### 1. Choose the correct picture.

1. warm



2. strong



3. slow



4. sleepy



5. scary



6. rich



7.poor



8.noisy



9.handsome



10.sick



11.far



12.famous





13.difficult



14.busy




15.heavy





## حال استمراری Present Continuous


### 1. Fill the blank with am/ is / are


1.  I ..... reading a book.

2.  You ..... playing football.

3.  He ..... sleeping.

4.  She ..... dancing.

5.  It ..... eating bamboo.

6.  We ..... running.

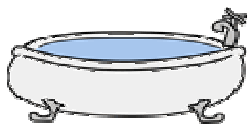
7.  You ..... talking.

8.  They ..... walking.

9.  My sister ..... riding her bike.

10.  The birds ..... flying.

## 2. Which one is correct?



1.

- A. He is having a shower
- B. He is combing his hair
- C. He is brushing his teeth
- D. He is having a bath



2.

- A. I'm making my bed
- B. I'm reading
- C. I'm going home
- D. I'm having breakfast



3.

- A. We're having a shower
- B. We're playing the guitar
- C. We're having breakfast
- D. We're waking up



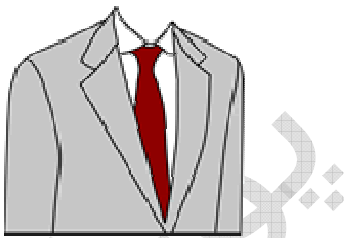
4.

- A. She's brushing her teeth
- B. She's getting up
- C. She's brushing her hair
- D. She's having a bath



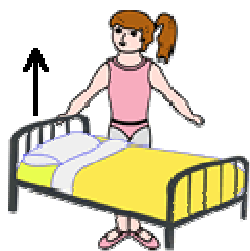
5.

- A. She's taking a shower
- B. She's having a bath
- C. She's combing her hair
- D. She's brushing her teeth



6.

- A. He's getting dressed
- B. He's brushing his teeth
- C. He's going home
- D. He's getting up



7.

- A. She is getting up
- B. She's going home
- C. She's having a bath
- D. She's listening to music



8.

- A. He's going to school
- B. He's having breakfast
- C. He's reading a book
- D. He's arriving home



9.

- A. They're just arriving home
- B. They are playing the guitar
- C. They're going to school
- D. They're going to bed



10.

- A. You're having breakfast
- B. You're brushing your teeth
- C. You're doing your homework
- D. You're getting up

**3. Put the correct to be verb and make the sentence negative.**

- 1. She .....wearing sunglasses.
- 2. They ..... eating soup.
- 3. We ..... playing the piano.
- 4. It .....raining now.
- 5. The dog .....barking at me.
- 6. I .....studying Spanish.
- 7. We ..... taking photos.
- 8. The butterflies .....flying.
- 9. It .....raining in Madrid.
- 10. We .....doing the laundry.

**4. Put the correct to be verb and main verb to complete the present progressive sentences.**

1. He .....in the lake.
2. Andrew and Colin .....muffins.
3. Simon .....a letter.
4. They .....pictures.
5. Kathy .....with Bob.
6. You .....home.
7. I .....a shower.
8. We .....money for a new computer.
9. She .....the grass.
10. The teacher .....his bike.
11. Alexander ..... a film.
12. We ..... a computer game.
13. The dog ..... at the cat.
14. Peter ..... his rabbits.
15. Philipp and Johnny ..... a song.
16. Mary ..... her hair.
17. I ..... to Doris.
18. Peggy ..... a picture.
19. Henry and his sister ..... their mother.

20. You ..... the poem by heart.

**5. Complete the following sentences using Present Continuous Tense.**

**(Capitalize when needed)**

1. My son is talking (talk) on the phone right now.

2. Are you sleeping? (you / sleep)?

3. Jason  (do) his homework at the moment.

4. Tom  (work) on a project nowadays.

5. My kids  (play) in the garden now.

6. Some people  (wait) to talk to you.

7. My wife  (not cook) today.

8.  (Lucas / study) for his exam right now?

9.  (Ryan / play) the piano now?

10. Lea and I  (paint) the fences today.

11. Andrea  (help) me at present.

12. My children  (not listen) to the radio now.

13. Selena  (not drink) tea now.

14. I  (vacuum) the carpet right now.

15. My father  (watch) TV now.



16. What  (she / eat) right now?
17.  (your dog / hide) from me?
18. What book  (you / read) nowadays?
19. Thomas  (drive) me home now.
20. I  (wash) my face at the moment.

6. Complete the sentences in the negative. Use the short form.

1. Peter and Michael .....(eat) Chinese food in that new restaurant.
2. Jason .....(study) for his math exam.
3. Alex and I .....(play) cards.
4. My mother .....( sleep), she's taking a shower.
5. They .....(watch) a movie in the computer.
6. I .....(write) a letter to my cousin.
7. Susan and Paul .....( sing), they are dancing.
8. My cat ..... (drink) milk.
9. We ..... (paint) the house.
10. Karla ..... (teach) German to her students.
11. Anthony .....(drive) home. He's had too much to drink.

12. The bus ..... (stop). It's passing us.
13. We ..... (speak) Spanish.
14. She ..... (get) some money from the bank.
15. We ..... (shut) the window.

**7. Choose the correct form of the verb in present progressive tense.**

- 1) Right now, I (buy) ..... groceries. I need eggs, milk, and bread.
- 2) We (eat) ..... dinner. It tastes good. Can you pass me the salt, please?
- 3) He (drink) ..... milk. It looks good. It (run) .....down his chin. He needs a napkin.
- 4) Billy (do) .....his homework now. We are going to watch a movie when he is finished.
- 5) All of the children (dance) .....at the party. They (smile) ..... They (have) .....a good time.
- 6) Jenny (take) .....pictures of Roman Cathedrals.
- 7) My car (move) .....down the hill. I forgot to engage the parking break. Somebody please help me!
- 8) Andrea and Alejandro (take) ..... a walk. The fresh air feels great.
- 9) Dr. Mason is busy. He (see) ..... a patient right now. He will see you in twenty minutes.

10) Mr. Henderson and I (talk) ..... on the phone. He (tell) .....me about his children. They seem nice.

**8. Ask and answer the questions, please. Don't forget the full stop at the end of the answer.**

Example: \_\_\_\_\_ (you / read) a book, Nicky? No, \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: Are you reading a book at the moment, Nicky? No, I'm not.

1. .... (you / eat) your lunch, Michael? No,.....

2. .... (Michael / read) a book, Sarah?

No,.....

3. .... (Peter / play) football with his friends?

Yes,.....

4. .... (the girls / watch) television at the moment? Yes,.....

5. .... (your mother and father / cook) lunch, Mary?

Yes,.....

6. ....(Dad / work) in the garden, Mum?

No,.....

7. ....(Sandy / do) her homework?

No,.....

8. .... (John and Jenny / listen) to the radio?

No,.....


9. .... (it / rain) ? No,.....

10. .... (the children / play) in the park?

Yes,.....

**9. Look at the pictures and make questions with (wh-question words).**

1.  What .....

2.  Why .....

3.  Who .....to?

4.  How .....



5. Where .....

**10. Choose the best answer.**

1. Where \_\_ ?

- a. are you go
- b. are you going
- c. do you go

2. \_\_ with his parents still?

- a. He is living
- b. Is he live
- c. Is he living

3. \_\_ hard for the exams.

- a. I studying
- b. I'm study
- c. I'm studying

4. \_\_ for an expensive holiday.

- a. They saving
- b. They're save
- c. They're saving

5. \_\_ my new book?

- a. Does she reading
- b. Is she read
- c. Is she reading

6. Yes, \_\_

- a. she does
- b. she is
- c. she reads

7. \_\_ for the conference?

- a. Are they preparing
- b. Do they prepare
- c. They prepare

8. No, \_\_

- a. they aren't
- b. they don't
- c. they not

9. \_\_ a new book?

- a. Are you writeing
- b. Are you writing
- c. Do you write

10. Yes, \_\_

- a. I am
- b. I do
- c. you are

## Possessive adjectives صفات ملکی

1. Write the correct possessive adjectives, (my - your - his - her - its - our - their).

1. My father is driving.....new car.
2. Hello! What's ..... name ?
3. I've got a sister. .... name is Mary.
- 4.....names are Mark and Jorge (they).
5. The cow ate ..... food quickly.
6. The little boy is playing with ..... toys.
7. We live in a house. .... house is very big.
8. They like sport. .... favourite sport is rugby.
9. The girl plays tennis. This is ..... racket.
10. This is a turtle. .... name is Buga.
11. Is this Paul's cat? Yes, it is .....cat.
12. Lucy and I like to wear .....hair long.
13. She is happy with .....job.
14. The children lost .....way in the town.
15. Peter is showing .....house to Susan.
16. I have a pet. .... name is Baboo.
17. There is a mouse in .....(we) bedroom.

18. Is that .....(you) house ?
19. We bought ..... fruit yesterday.
20. The cat is hungry. This is ..... food.
21. You are a boy and .....name is Marc.
22. I live in Paris with .....family.
23. Don't put ..... (you) trainers on the bed!
24. My friend Lisa is drinking ..... water.
25. I don't know the time because I can't find ..... watch.
26. What's the boy's name? ..... name is Ben Scott.
27. Debbie has got a cat. .... cat is very lively.
28. The dog is very cute. .... name is Ben.
29. We are at school. .... school is very nice.
30. I have a new laptop. .... laptop is white.
31. I'm from Seattle. Most of ..... friends are from Seattle, too.
32. The rabbit is white. .... cage is in the garden.
33. Sandra and Jenny are friends. .... school is in the city center.
34. The Millers have a new car. ....car is blue.
35. Emma Peel has got a brother .....name is Paul.
36. Nick Baker has a sister. ....name is Debbie.
37. Yes, we have a dog. ....dog is very old.



38. The boys have got a tortoise. ....name is Trundle.
39. Suddenly the children see an old man. It's .....grandfather.
40. Aunt Mary is sitting at the table. Peter fills ..... glass with juice.
41. We take the guitars and start to play. ....music is great.
42. Captain Clark drives a yellow sports car. It's .....car.
43. Tom and Robert like fish and chips. It's ..... favorite food.
44. We cannot come on Saturday. It's .....father's birthday

**2. Fill in the blanks with the correct possessive adjectives.**

1. Do they like ..... new flat? ( she )
2. Have you got ..... passport? ( you )
3. Have you met ..... teacher? ( they )
4. He forgot ..... car keys. ( he )
5. I don't like ..... teacher. ( we )
6. I like ..... sweater. ( you )
7. I've got ..... mobile. ( he )
8. Is this ..... car? ( you )
9. She gave the report to ..... boss. ( she )
10. There's something wrong with ..... bicycle. ( I )
11. These are ..... parents. ( I )
12. They changed ..... hotel. ( they )
13. They're having a party in ..... garden. ( they )
14. Where's ..... pencil? ( I )
15. Who's got ..... money? ( I )

**3. Select the answer which means right:**

1. The love of a mother

A: A mothers love

B: A mothers' love

C: A mother's love

2. The maiden voyage of the ship

A: The ships' maiden voyage

B: The ship's maiden voyage

C: The ships maiden voyage

3. The hay of the horse

A: The horses' hay

B: The horse's hay

C: The horses's hay

4. The dinner of the dogs

A: The dog's dinner

B: The dogs' dinner

C: The dogs dinner

5. The birthday of Susan

A: Susan's birthday

B: Susans' birthday

C: Susans's birthday

6. Dresses for women

A: Womens's dresses

B: Women's dresses

C: Womens dress's

7. The scratching post of the cats

A: The cats' scratching post

B: The cat's scratching post

C: The cats' scratching posts

8. Toilets for ladies

A: Ladie's toilets

B: Ladies toilets

C: Ladies' toilets

9. The troughs of the pigs

A: The pig's troughs

B: The pigs' trough

C: The pigs' troughs

10. The hay of the horses

A: The horse's hay

B: The horse's hays

C: The horses' hay

11. Tennis tournament for men

A: Mens' tennis tournament

B: Men's tennis tournaments

C: Men's tennis tournament

12. A party for Thomas

A: Thomas' party

B: Thoma's party

C: Thomases party

13. Paintings by Monet

A: Monet's paintings

B: Monet's painting

C: Monet' paintings

14. Anna and Eric jointly own the dogs

A: Anna's and Eric's dogs

B: Anna and Eric's dogs

C: Anna and Eric dog's

15. The book of James

A: James's book

B: James' book

C: Jame's book

16. The awards belonging to the actor

A: The actors award's

B: The actors' award

C: The actor's awards

17. Anita and Fred each own a car

A: Anita's and Fred's cars

B: Anita and Fred's cars

C: Anita and Fred's car

18. Sally and Charles each own a car

A: Sally's and Charle's cars

B: Sally's and Charles' cars

C: Sally and Charles' car

**4. For each of the following, choose the correct sentence.**

1.

A) Her husbands wallet was full of curious items.

B) Her husband's wallet was full of curious items.

C) Her husbands' wallet was full of curious items.

2.

A) I went to the editor-in-chief house for dinner last night.

B) I went to the editor-in-chief's house for dinner last night.

C) I went to the editor-in-chiefs' house for dinner last night.

3.

- A) You may not enter Mr. Harris's office without his permission.
- B) You may not enter Mr. Harris office without his permission.
- C) You may not enter Mr. Harrises office without his permission.
- D) You may not enter Mr. Harrises' office without his permission.

4.

- A) What are your childrens names?
- B) What are your children's names?
- C) What are your childrens' names?

5.

- A) The women's dresses are on the second floor.
- B) The woman' dresses are on the second floor.
- C) The womens' dresses are on the second floor.

**5. Find the Apostrophe mistakes and correct them.**

1. If a person becomes a passive viewer, this is the individuals fault rather than the TV programs.

**Answer: individual's - program's**

2. The teachers attitude, presentation of the material, and knowledge of the material being taught reflect on a students opinion of the course.

**Answer: Teacher's – student's**

3. You have to be able to delegate blame. The guys mother did it, his friend did it, the little kid next door did it.

Answer: Guy's

4. It's a hot summer day; you have had a hard days' work. ....

5. You slam the glass down as the last of the brew falls to it's proper place.  
.....

6. During the past century Americans obsession for automobiles has become a recognized fact. ....

7. But today an automobile can directly reflect the personality of it's owner.  
.....

8. He generally has little respect for traffic laws, and no regard for the worlds oil supply. ....

9. This entails driving your car to a friends house when he only lives a few houses down the block. ....

10. When I look in my parents closet, I can find almost new running shoes and rackets for tennis and racquetball. ....

11. A child diet may include more junk food than usual. ....

12. I want to be successful at what Im doing. ....

13. The increased work to be done in the shipping and selling of the product would also cause company's to hire more labor.  
.....



14. This matter should not be taken lightly, for today's youths are tomorrow's adults. ....

15. TV has contributed to today's tolerance of sex .....

16. TV has contributed to people's laziness, especially when it comes to reading. ....

17. It is a clever little sentence using the product's name. ....

18. TV has helped student's reading and writing more than it has hurt them.  
.....

19. The taxpayers shouldn't have to pay for it. ....

20. Americans' illegal sales of marijuana in 1980 amounted to approximately 1.5 billion dollars. ....

**6. Rewrite the sentences using the Genitive Case: ('s)**

1. The skirts of the women are white.

.....

2. The tail of the horse is not short.

.....

3. The offices of the doctors are beautiful.

.....

4. The books of the students are new.

.....

5. The toys of the babies are funny.

.....

6. The hat of Mrs. Sally is red.

.....

7. The dress of my sister is old.

.....

8. The leg of the chair is broken.

.....

**7. Rewrite the sentences as shown in the example. Use a possessive relation.**

Example: Julia has a new sweatshirt.    Julia's new sweatshirt

1. Anna has a beautiful ring. -----

2. Johnny has a new bike. -----

3. The kids have a great teacher. -----

4. Mr. Smith has a red car. -----

**8. Choose the best answer.**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ books were never read, because they only wanted to play computer games.
- a. boys
  - b. boyses
  - c. boy's
  - d. boys'
2. Both \_\_\_\_\_ presidents were present at the summit meeting.
- a. countrys
  - b. countrys'
  - c. country's
  - d. countries'
3. The employees were given \_\_\_\_\_ holiday.
- a. a two weeks
  - b. a two weeks'
  - c. a two week's
4. \_\_\_\_\_ finger prints were all over the crime scene.
- a. Bruces
  - b. Bruc'es
  - c. Bruce's
  - d. Bruces'

5. The \_\_\_\_\_ homework was always prepared in good time before the lessons started.
- childrens'
  - children's
  - childrens
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ favourite game was to frighten his new employees. He could be very unpleasant.
- boss'
  - bosses
  - bosses'
  - boss's
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ Lib were a group of women fighting for equal rights.
- Women's
  - Womens'
  - Womens's
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ teacher had to take a long holiday after each course with them.
- girls
  - girls'
  - girl's
9. They all loved \_\_\_\_\_ plays.
- Shakespeare's
  - Shakespeares'

10. This is \_\_\_\_\_ car - not yours.

- a. Georges
- b. George's
- c. Georges'

11. \_\_\_\_\_ wife was a real looker, but did not seem to be aware of this fact.

- a. Toms
- b. Toms'
- c. Tom's

12. He had been planning to go on holiday for five \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. weeks
- b. week's
- c. weeks'

13. She was already five \_\_\_\_\_ pregnant when we were told about it.

- a. months'
- b. month's
- c. months

14. They all said he \_\_\_\_\_ poker on the side.

- a. play's
- b. plays'
- c. plays

15.They gave him \_\_\_\_\_ head start before they left as well.

- a. an hours
- b. an hour's
- c. an hours'

16. \_\_\_\_\_ teacher saw that she was not happy, and she asked her if she could help.

- a. The girl's
- b. The girls'

17. \_\_\_\_\_ teacher saw that they were not happy.

- a. The girl's
- b. The girls'

18. \_\_\_\_\_ records all sold amazingly well.

- a. Elvis
- b. Elvi's
- c. Elvis's

19.Ted finally donated his \_\_\_\_\_ to the local automobile club.

- a. cars'
- b. cars
- c. car's

20.We all went to \_\_\_\_\_ last week.

- a. the Smith's
- b. the Smiths'

21. At ten \_\_\_\_\_ distance, it was still impossible to see much because of the thick fog.

- a. yards
- b. yard's
- c. yards'

22. He is The United \_\_\_\_\_ best player.

- a. State's
- b. States'

23. They are \_\_\_\_\_ best players.

- a. Americas
- b. America's
- c. Americas'

24. \_\_\_\_\_ papers were full of praise for the Prime Minister.

- a. Yesterdays'
- b. Yeasterday's

25. The \_\_\_\_\_ have finally sold their house.

- a. Johnsons
- b. Johnson's
- c. Johnsons'

26. The \_\_\_\_\_ tuition fees were paid by his father.

- a. boys
- b. boy's
- c. boys'

27.The \_\_\_\_\_ tuition fees were paid by their father.

- a. boys'
- b. boy's

28.Society must treat \_\_\_\_\_ citizens in a fair and just way.

- a. its
- b. it's
- c. its'

29.The \_\_\_\_\_ tail seemed broken and torn.

- a. fox'
- b. fox's

30.This \_\_\_\_\_ tyres are much better than those \_\_\_\_\_  
tyres.

- a. bus's, buse's
- b. bus's, buses'
- c. buse's, bus's

31.Maria works at a ..... in London.

- a. travel agent's
- b. travel agents
- c. travel's agent

32.She's a successful manager and her speciality is dealing with .....

- a. the problems of customers
- b. customers's problems
- c. customers' problems



33. Her parents are Mexican, and when she travels to Mexico she stays on her ...

- a. grandparents's farm
- b. grandparents' farm
- c. farm of her grandparents

34. .... lives in Lima.

- a. The cousin of Maria
- b. Maria's cousin
- c. Cousin's Maria

35. When she goes to Peru, she stays at ...

- a. her cousin
- b. the house of her cousin
- c. her cousin's

36. Maria has two children, but she is divorced. ... lives in Madrid.

- a. Her children's father
- b. Her childrens' father
- c. The father of her children

37. Once a month the children spend a weekend at their ...

- a. fathers'
- b. father's
- c. house of their father

38. After her divorce, Maria has problems. She thinks that her ex-husband doesn't understand ...

- a. her situation's difficulties.
- b. her situations' difficulties.
- c. the difficulties of her situation.

39. Her children love the Rolling Stones. ... are covered in posters of Mick Jagger.

- a. Their bedroom's walls
- b. Their bedrooms's walls
- c. The walls of their bedroom

40. They have painted "We know it's only rock and roll, but we like it", on ...

- a. the garage's door
- b. the door of the garage
- c. the door's garage